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- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **CANON KABUSHIKI KAISHA** [JP/JP]; 3-30-2, Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501 (JP).
- (71) Applicant and
- (72) Inventor: **SHIMIZU, Masaru** [JP/JP]; 1-7-506, Higashi Tsujii 4-chome, Himeji-shi, Hyogo 670-0084 (JP).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **IFUKU, Toshihiro** [JP/JP]; c/o Canon Kabushiki Kaisha, 3-30-2, Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501 (JP). **TAKEDA, Kenichi** [JP/JP]; c/o Canon Kabushiki Kaisha, 3-30-2,

Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501 (JP). **FUKUI, Tetsuro** [JP/JP]; c/o Canon Kabushiki Kaisha, 3-30-2, Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501 (JP). **AOKI, Katsumi** [JP/JP]; c/o Canon Kabushiki Kaisha, 3-30-2, Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501 (JP). **MAT-SUDA, Takanori** [JP/JP]; c/o Canon Kabushiki Kaisha, 3-30-2, Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501 (JP).

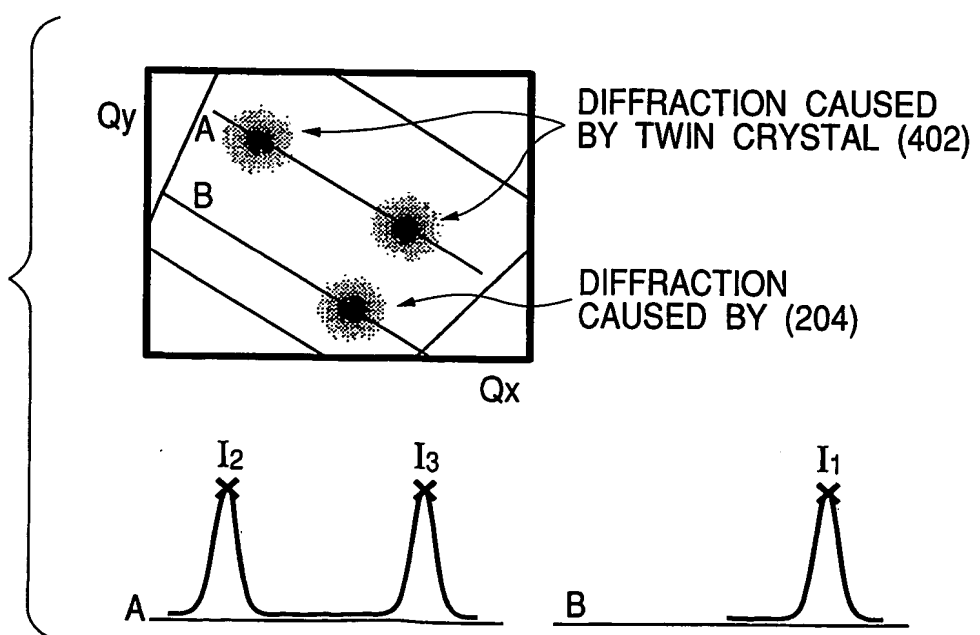
(74) Agents: **OKABE, Masao** et al.; No. 602, Fuji Bldg., 2-3, Marunouchi 3-chome, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-0005 (JP).

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(54) Title: **PIEZOELECTRIC ELEMENT**



(57) Abstract: A piezoelectric element including an upper electrode, a piezoelectric and/or electrostrictive material and a lower electrode, characterized in that the piezoelectric and/or electrostrictive material is a composite oxide constituted by  $ABO_3$  as general formula and the piezoelectric and/or electrostrictive material has a twin crystal.

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